Closing the material loop of Polyethylene terephthalate through chemical recycling technologies

Lars Biermann, Krauss Maffei Extrusion GmbH, Krauss-Maffei-Straße 1, 30880 Laatzen

A major challenge for the implementation of a circular economy is the low recyclate quality of post-consumer plastic waste after thermomechanical treatment. Especially during the processing of Polyethylene terephthalate (PET) post-consumer waste from food packaging or textiles a quality degrease of the polymer is observed or recycling is impossible. To overcome this challenge in the past years several back-to-monomer recycling technologies have been developed for the treatment of post-consumer PET-materials to recover the building blocks of the polymer in pure form.

The different approaches (Glycolysis, Methanolysis, Hydrolysis, Aminolysis) for the chemical recycling of PET will be presented and main challenges of the technologies will we evaluated. It will be focused on the use of a twin-screw extruder as a continuous reactor for the depolymerization of PET in the different processing approaches. Furthermore, the processability in state of the art PET production lines of the different products after the depolymerization will be evaluated.